Bibliography

**Primary Sources**

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This autobiography has information and first hand stories of Barry's life as mayor and his youth work as a civil rights activist.

Bilbert, Ben W. "The 1968 Riots." *The Washington Post* (Washington D.C.).

A newspaper article from days after the 1968 riots after MLK Jr. was assassinated.

*Election Victory in 1970's*. Photograph. Libernation. http://www.liberationnews.org/marion-barry-1936-2014-passing-civil-rights-figure-marks-end-era/.

Marion Barry gives an inspiring speech at Pitts Motor Hotel.

Jones, Patricia A. "Washington: District of Commerce." *Black Enterprise*, June 1986.

Statistics of economy of Washington DC and Barry's effect.

*Marion Barry and group of Activists in North Carolina*. Photograph. Topics Time. http://topics.time.com/civil-rights/pictures.

 Marion Barry worked with other civil rights activists at a young age such as Martin Luther King Jr. They held an NAACP meeting in North Carolina.

*Marion Barry at Free DC Rally*. Photograph. Weta. http://www.weta.org/tv/program/washington-60s#sthash.4KqSi9Js.dpuf.

A photograph of Marion Barry at the Free DC rally during the civil rights movement when Barry first came to Washington DC.

*Marion Barry Pride Inc.* Photograph. Washington Post.

Marion Barry speaks to Pride Inc. as one of the leaders of the organization.

*Marion Barry speaking during his youth at a civil rights movement*. Photograph. Libernation. http://www.liberationnews.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/marionbarryjamesforman.jpg.

Marion Barry speaks during his youth at a civil rights movement event and was very active in organizing and inspiring followers of the civil rights movement.

*Marion Barry stand with Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.* Photograph. Getty Images. http://www.gettyimages.com/editorial/martin-luther-king-jr-with-marion-barry-pictures.

Marion Barry and MLK Jr. working together during an event at Atlanta University.

"Marion S. Barry." *Contemporary Black Biography*. Vol. 44. Detroit: Gale, 2004. *U.S. History in Context*. Web. 19 Dec. 2014.

This source discusses Marion Barry activity in the civil rights movement and his desires to change America.

*Mayor Barry: He's More Than Just Talk*. Washington D.C.: Historical Society of Washington, D.C., 1982.

Two posters from Marion Barry's second mayoral campaign emphasizing the increase of aid to mass transit and the arts under his leadership.

*Opening Rally for DC Home Rule*. Photograph. WETA. http://www.weta.org/tv/program/washington-60s#sthash.4KqSi9Js.dpuf.

The DC home rule act allowed DC to elect leaders, with Marion Barry being elected by the people he would represent.

Sochurek, Howard. *Young Marion Barry and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.* Photograph. April 1960.

This photograph was taken when Marion Barry and Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. were together at an event at Shaw University in Raleigh, North Carolina.

*A Tribute to the Legacy of Marion Barry, Jr.* Washington D.C.: Historical Society of Washington D.C., 1998.

This program from an event held in Washington D.C. celebrating Marion Barry's Forty Years of Public Service. I used quotes from Marion Barry, Cora Masters Barry, and facts about his service. I also used tribute letters local politicians wrote to him.

West, Hollie I. (August 6, 1967). "600 Pride, Inc., Volunteers Prepare for Work". *The Washington Post*. p. C2.

Pride Inc. was founded by Marion Barry in 1967. It was a Department of Labor funded program to provide job training to unemployed black men.

*Youth Pride Inc.* Photograph. WETA. Accessed May 19, 2015. http://www.weta.org/tv/program/washington-60s#sthash.4KqSi9Js.dpuf.

In this photograph, the Youth Pride Inc and some of their members march in a protest.

**Secondary Sources**

Applewhite, J. Scott. *Barry's 4th Term*. Photograph. Kunc. http://www.kunc.org/post/former-dc-mayor-marion-barry-dies.

Marion Barry is sworn in for his fourth term as Mayor of Washington, DC.

*Convention Center*. Photograph. Greater Greater Washington. http://greatergreaterwashington.org/post/18075/when-the-cars-had-won-the-war/.

Marion Barry helped bring development, jobs, and progress to DC including support for the Washington DC Convention Center.

*DC Stadium Construction*. Photograph. WETA. http://www.weta.org/tv/program/washington-60s#sthash.4KqSi9Js.dpuf.

Barry helped influence construction and funding for new buildings in DC that provided jobs for many African American citizens within DC.

*Empower DC Group Meeting*. Photograph. Empower DC. http://empowerdc.org/.

Empower DC has meetings that teach and talk about ways to overcome racism and discrimination that can be prevalent in Washington DC.

*Empowering DC for Public Housing*. Photograph. Empower DC. http://empowerdc.org/.

Residents of Ward marched for public housing in 2014 whose activism was inspired by the actions and work of Marion Barry.

*Empowering DC Members*. Photograph. Empower DC. http://empowerdc.org/.

Empower DC members show pride through annual meetings.

Encyclopædia Britannica Online, s. v. "Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC)," accessed January 11, 2015,http://www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/569887/Student-Nonviolent-Coordinating-Committee.

Marion Barry was one founding members of the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee. He promoted voter registration and direct action projects.

Farrakhan, Minister. "DC Mayor Marion Barry Funeral Elegy: Minister Farrakhan Speaks." Speech, Marion Barry's Funeral, Washington DC, 2014.

Minister Farrakhan gave an amazing speech about Marion Barry and the influence he had on Washington DC, and how Mayor Barry was able to over come the ups and downs of his time in office to help millions of people. I used his inspiring words as some of my quotes.

Hardy, Sheila, and P. Stephen Hardy. *Extraordinary People of the Civil Rights Movement*. N.p.: Children's Press, Scholastic Inc., 2007.

I used this book for quotations about Marion Barry's passion for civil rights and equality. Barry's youthful years and his college years were discussed as well as his involvement with the Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee(SNCC).

*Homeless Men in DC*. Photograph. Jim Hubbard. http://www.jimhubbardphoto.com/work/poverty/homelessness.

Poverty and homelessness in DC can be seen through this photograph taken at Department of Justice Building in Washington DC.

Jacoby, Sanford M. "Employers and the welfare state: The role of Marion B. Folsom."The Journal of American History 80.2 (Sep 1993): *History Study Center*. Web. 19 Dec. 2014.

In his college years Barry was an active member of the NAACP and civil rights groups which some he even led.

Jaffe, Harry S.; Tom Sherwood (1994). *Dream City: Race, Power, and the Decline of Washington, D.C*. Simon & Schuster.

This is one example of the ways that Marion Barry changed the economy and social aspect of blacks in D.C.

Jaffe, Harry, and Tom Sherwood. *Dream City: Race, Power, and the Decline of Washington D.C.* 2nd ed. N.p.: Simon and Schuster, n.d.

Statistics about Washington DC and the influence of Barry. The racial tensions and quotations about Marion Barry helped to get in depth during the 1970s and 1980's.

Macnow, Glen. "Marion Barry." *Newsmakers*. Detroit: Gale, 1991. *U.S. History in Context*. Web. 16 Dec. 2014.

Improving the districts public education system, home rule allowed for elected officials in DC.

*Marion Barry and Ronald Reagan*. Photograph. The Washington Post. http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/the-tale-of-marion-barry-king-of-dc/2014/12/03/43b027b4-74d0-11e4-bd1b-03009bd3e984\_story.html.

President Reagan presented Mayor Marion Barry with $800,000 for his youth summer job program in DC.

*Marion Barry Board of Education Vote*. Photograph. The Washington Post. http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/the-tale-of-marion-barry-king-of-dc/2014/12/03/43b027b4-74d0-11e4-bd1b-03009bd3e984\_story.html.

Marion Barry runs for a position on the Board of Education and wins.

*Marion Barry Hugs Son*. Photograph. The Washington Post. http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/crime-scene/post/marion-barrys-son-to-be-sentenced-in-drug-case/2011/09/27/gIQA8eDQ1K\_blog.html.

Marion Barry and his son, Marion Christopher Barry, before returning to office for his fourth term.

"Marion Barry's Legacy." *The Weekly Standard* 8 Dec. 2014. *U.S. History in Context*. Web. 19 Dec. 2014.

Marion Barry's legacy throughout his life and time as mayor is found in this source.

*Marion Barry with President Jimmy Carter*. Photograph. http://www.kuow.org.

Marion Barry meeting with President Jimmy Carter in 1979. This was during Barry's first term as Mayor.

Parcell, James. *Candidate Barry Gives Victory Sign*. Photograph. The Washington Post.

Marion Barry rides through DC after winning election and is set to become Mayor of Washington DC.

"Poverty In DC vs. US." Washington Post. http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/mike-debonis/post/census-dc-poverty-rates-stagnate-as-incomes-rise/2012/09/20/108684c8-036c-11e2-91e7-2962c74e7738\_blog.html.

During Barry's time as Mayor he helped thousands of struggling DC citizens and brought them out of poverty and provided opportunity for well paying jobs. Although I have cited this as a website, I primarily am using the chart for my research.

The Roots. "Ain't Nobody Gonna Turn Me Around." MP3 audio file, 01:21. Youtube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ta6UmkqzZA0.

A popular of the Civil Rights era, this audio clip accurately represents Marion Barry's attitude during his early activist years.

Shost, Iaroslav. *Homeless Warming up on National Mall*. Photograph. National Geographic. Accessed May 19, 2015. http://ngm.nationalgeographic.com/ngm/photo-contest/2012/entries/194340/view/.

A homeless man is photographed sleeping at the national mall.

Thresher, James M. *Barry Returns*. Accessed April 3, 2015. http://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/style/the-tale-of-marion-barry-king-of-dc/2014/12/03/43b027b4-74d0-11e4-bd1b-03009bd3e984\_story.html.

Marion Barry had continued support of his followers in DC.

*Ward 8 Family*. Photograph. Empower DC. http://empowerdc.org/.

Marion Barry had a large impact on the start up of programs in Ward 8 DC which is Anacostia.

"Wards of DC." Map. Abagond. https://abagond.wordpress.com/2013/04/06/marion-barry/.

This map of the 8 wards of DC, allowing for neighborhood organization (ANC), that Barry helped change the public service distribution. Barry later became council of Ward 8 Anacostia.